

## (付録： 詳細証明の追記)

## 4 最大時間計算量評価

[補題 5] 証明 (p.1726, 右, 1-5 行目 部分) の補足

(2-2)  $|EXT_u| = 4$  である場合: $T(|SUBG_{v_2}|)$  に関しての詳細. $SUBG$  の子問題  $SUBG_{v_2}$  に対して, 定数  $C_{\textcircled{2}-1} = 0.5946$  のもとに, 以下が成立する.

$$\begin{aligned} & T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \leq C_{\textcircled{2}-1} C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k)} (\Delta+2)^3 + C(\Delta+2)^3. \end{aligned}$$

(証明)  $SUBG_{v_2}$  に対する計算量評価:

(B-1) の場合;

更に, 以下の場合に分かれる.

(B-1-1)  $|\Gamma(u_1) \cap SUBG_{v_2}| = |SUBG_{v_2}| - 1$  の場合;  
式 (B-1-1) より,

$$\begin{aligned} & T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \leq T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) + C|SUBG_{v_2}|^3 \\ & = T(|SUBG_{v_2}| - 1) + C|SUBG_{v_2}|^3 \\ & \leq C' 2^{0.3337((\Delta-k-2+1)-1)} \\ & \quad \cdot (((\Delta-k-2+1)-1)+1)^3 \\ & \quad + C((\Delta-k-2+1)+1)^3 \\ & = C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k-2)} (\Delta-k-1)^3 + C(\Delta-k)^3 \\ & < 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 2} C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k)} (\Delta+2)^3 + C(\Delta+2)^3. \end{aligned}$$

(B-1-2)  $|\Gamma(u_1) \cap SUBG_{v_2}| = |SUBG_{v_2}| - 2$  の場合;  
式 (B-1-2) より,

$$\begin{aligned} & T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \leq T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) + C|SUBG_{v_2}|^3 \\ & = T(|SUBG_{v_2}| - 2) + C|SUBG_{v_2}|^3 \\ & \leq C' 2^{0.3337((\Delta-k-2+1)-2)} \\ & \quad \cdot (((\Delta-k-2+1)-2)+1)^3 \\ & \quad + C((\Delta-k-2+1)+1)^3 \\ & = C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k-3)} (\Delta-k-2)^3 + C(\Delta-k)^3 \\ & < 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 3} C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k)} (\Delta+2)^3 + C(\Delta+2)^3. \end{aligned}$$

(B-1-3)  $|\Gamma(u_1) \cap SUBG_{v_2}| = |SUBG_{v_2}| - 3$  の場合;  
式 (B-1-3) より,

$$\begin{aligned} & T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \leq T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \quad + T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) + C(\Delta+2)^3. \end{aligned}$$

 $SUBG_{v_1}$  に対する評価と同様に, Case(a)~Case(c)によって場合分けを行い計算量を評価すると,  
 $|SUBG_{v_2}| = |SUBG_{v_2}| - 3$  のとき計算量上  
界は最大となる. 従って,

$$\begin{aligned} & T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \leq T(|SUBG_{v_2}| - 3) \\ & \quad + T((|SUBG_{v_2}| - 3) - 3) + C|SUBG_{v_2}|^3 \\ & \leq C' 2^{0.3337((\Delta-k-2+1)-3)} (((\Delta-k-2+1)-3)+1)^3 \\ & \quad + C' 2^{0.3337((\Delta-k-2+1)-6)} (((\Delta-k-2+1)-6)+1)^3 \\ & \quad + C((\Delta-k-2+1)+1)^3 \\ & = C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k-4)} (\Delta-k-3)^3 \\ & \quad + C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k-7)} (\Delta-k-6)^3 \\ & \quad + C((\Delta-k)^3 \\ & < 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 4} C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k)} (\Delta+2)^3 \\ & \quad + 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 7} C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k)} (\Delta+2)^3 \\ & \quad + C((\Delta+2)^3 \\ & = (2^{-0.3337 \cdot 4} + 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 7}) C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta-k)} (\Delta+2)^3 \\ & \quad + C(\Delta+2)^3. \end{aligned}$$

ここで,

$$2^{-0.3337 \cdot 3} < 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 2} < 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 4} + 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 7}$$

が成立する. 従って, (B-1) において最も大きい  
計算量上界をもつのは (B-1-3) である. そこで,  
 $2^{-0.3337 \cdot 4} + 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 7} = 0.5945\dots$  より, 定数  $C_{\textcircled{2}-1}$   
を  $C_{\textcircled{2}-1} = 0.5946$  と定める.

(B-2) の場合;

式 (B-2) より,

$$\begin{aligned} & T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \leq \sum_{j=3}^4 T(|SUBG_{(v_2, v_j)}|) + C|SUBG_{v_2}|^3 \\ & = T(|SUBG_{(v_2, v_3)}|) + T(|SUBG_{(v_2, v_4)}|) \\ & \quad + C|SUBG_{v_2}|^3 \\ & = T(|\Gamma(v_3) \cap SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \quad + T(|\Gamma(v_4) \cap (SUBG_{v_2} - \{v_3\})|) + C|SUBG_{v_2}|^3. \end{aligned}$$

ここで,

$$\begin{aligned} & |SUBG_{v_2}| - 4 > |\Gamma(v_3) \cap SUBG_{v_2}| \\ & > |\Gamma(v_4) \cap (SUBG_{v_2} - \{v_3\})| \end{aligned}$$

である. 従って,

$$\begin{aligned} & T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \leq T(|SUBG_{v_2}| - 4) \\ & \quad + T((|SUBG_{v_2}| - 4) - 1) \\ & \quad + C|SUBG_{v_2}|^3 \\ & \leq T((\Delta-k-2+1)-4) \\ & \quad + T(((\Delta-k-2+1)-4)-1) \\ & \quad + C(\Delta-k-2+1)^3 \\ & = T(\Delta-k-5) \end{aligned}$$

$$+T(\Delta - k - 6) \\ +C(\Delta - k - 1)^3.$$

帰納法の仮定により,

$$\begin{aligned} & T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \leq C' 2^{0.3337 \cdot (\Delta - k - 5)} \cdot ((\Delta - k - 5) + 1)^3 \\ & \quad + C' 2^{0.3337 \cdot (\Delta - k - 6)} ((\Delta - k - 6) + 1)^3 \\ & \quad + C(\Delta - k - 1)^3 \\ & < C' 2^{0.3337 \cdot (\Delta - k - 5)} \cdot (\Delta + 2)^3 \\ & \quad + C' 2^{0.3337 \cdot (\Delta - k - 6)} (\Delta + 2)^3 \\ & \quad + C(\Delta + 2)^3 \\ & = (2^{-0.3337 \cdot 5} + 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 6}) C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta - k)} \\ & \quad \cdot (\Delta + 2)^3 \\ & \quad + C(\Delta + 2)^3. \end{aligned}$$

ここで,  $2^{-0.3337 \cdot 5} + 2^{-0.3337 \cdot 6} = 0.56419\dots$  より,

$C_{\textcircled{2}-2} = 0.5642$  と定める.

$$C_{\textcircled{2}-2} < C_{\textcircled{2}-1} \text{ より,}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & T(|SUBG_{v_2}|) \\ & \leq C_{\textcircled{2}-1} C' 2^{0.3337(\Delta - k)} (\Delta + 2)^3 + C(\Delta + 2)^3. \quad \square \end{aligned}$$